

**328872(28)**

*APR-MAY*

**B. E. (Eighth Semester) Examination, 2020**

**(Old Scheme)**

**(ET & T Engg. Branch)**

**RADAR ENGINEERING and NAVIGATIONAL AIDS**

***Time Allowed : Three hours***

***Maximum Marks : 80***

***Minimum Pass Marks : 28***

***Note : Attempt all questions. Part (a) of each question is compulsory and carries 2 marks and attempt two parts from (b), (c) and (d) and carry 7 marks each.***

**Unit-I**

1. (a) What is RADAR? 2
- (b) Derive the expression for RADAR range equation and give its application. 7

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- (c) Discuss the limitation to the backing accuracy of Radar. 7
- (d) Draw the basic block diagram of pulse RADAR and explain the various block in brief. 7

**Unit-II**

2. (a) Define Doppler effects. 2
- (b) Draw the block diagram of MTI Radar. Explain the functioning of each block alongwith delay line canceller. 7
- (c) Write a short notes on : 7
- (i) Conical Scan
- (ii) Law Angle Tracking
- (d) Draw the block diagram of sequential lobing trucker radar and explain its operation. 7

**Unit-III**

3. (a) What is refraction and diffraction of radar wave? 2
- (b) What are the various external noise limit the detedability of radar tanget. 7

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- (c) Write short notes on the terms : 7
- (i) Refraction
- (ii) Scattering
- (iii) Diffraction
- (d) Describe forward scattering from flat candle. 7

**Unit-IV**

4. (a) What are the various function performed by antenna? 2
- (b) Write short notes on cosecant squared antenna. 7
- (c) Explain the various types of parabolic reflector. 7
- (d) Write short notes on Radome. 7

**Unit-V**

5. (a) Define Noise figure. 2
- (b) Draw and explain the block diagram of super hetrodyne receiver. 7
- (c) Explain different types of Radar display. 7

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(d) Write short notes on :

7

(i) Magnetron

(ii) ECM